SECONDARY SOURCES

**BIBLIOGRAPHIES**

An appendix listing books referred to in a scholarly work. Also considered tertiary.

**BIOGRAPHICAL WORKS**

**COMMENTARIES AND CRITICISMS**

**DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPAEDIAS**

Also considered tertiary.

**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

Also considered primary.

**MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES**

**TEXTBOOKS**

Also considered tertiary.

**WEBSITES**

Also considered tertiary.
PRIMARY SOURCES

**ARTEFACTS**
Example: Coins, plant specimens, fossils, furniture, tools, clothing, objects from the period being studied.

**INTERVIEWS**
Example: Oral histories, telephone, email.

**JOURNAL AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES**
Example: Journal articles published in peer-reviewed publications. Newspaper articles that are written at the time.

**AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDINGS**
Example: Radio programs, television programs.

**SURVEY RESEARCH**
Example: Market surveys, public opinion polls.

**ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS**
Example: Birth certificates, wills, marriage certificates, trial transcripts, annual reports, treaties, constitutions, government documents.

**DIARIES AND LETTERS**

**WORKS OF ART, ARCHITECTURE, LITERATURE AND MUSIC**
Example: Paintings, sculptures, musical scores, buildings, novels, poems.

**PHOTOGRAPHS**

**SPEECHES**